

The Role of the JDIC as Deposit Insurer in Early Detection and Timely Intervention within the Financial System Safety Net Framework

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Caribbean Regional Committe
Latin America Regional Committee
Regional Committee of North America

### **Presentation Outline**

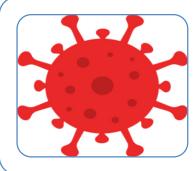




Background - Jamaica's FSSN: Institutional Arrangements for Early Detection and Timely Intervention



Methods & Processes for Early Detection and Timely Intervention



COVID-19 Response, Lessons Learned & The Way Forward





# Jamaica's Financial Safety Net: Institutional Arrangements for Early Detection and Timely Intervention



#### Responsible for fiscal and economic policy

- Allocation of public funds
- Resolution Authority (Minister)

- License, supervise and regulate DTIs and FHCs
- Lender of Last Resort
- Prompt Corrective Actions
- Payment Systems

#### **Oversight**

- Financial System Stability
- Macro Prudential Policy

Ministry of Finance

Jamaica Deposit Insurance Corporation (1998)

- Deposit Insurer
- Loss minimizer mandate with resolution powers
- Liquidator

#### **FINANCIAL SYSTEM SAFETY NET**

Bank of Jamaica -Central Bank & Supervisor (1961)

Financial Services Commission, FSC (2001)

- License and regulate Non-DTIs: Securities, Life and General Insurance, Pension Funds
- Prompt Corrective Actions

## FSSN STATUTORY COMMITTEES

Financial Regulatory Committee (FRC)

Facilitate information sharing, coordination and cooperation among regulatory authorities

### Financial System Stability Committee (FSSC)

Identifies, mitigates and controls systemic threats to the financial system

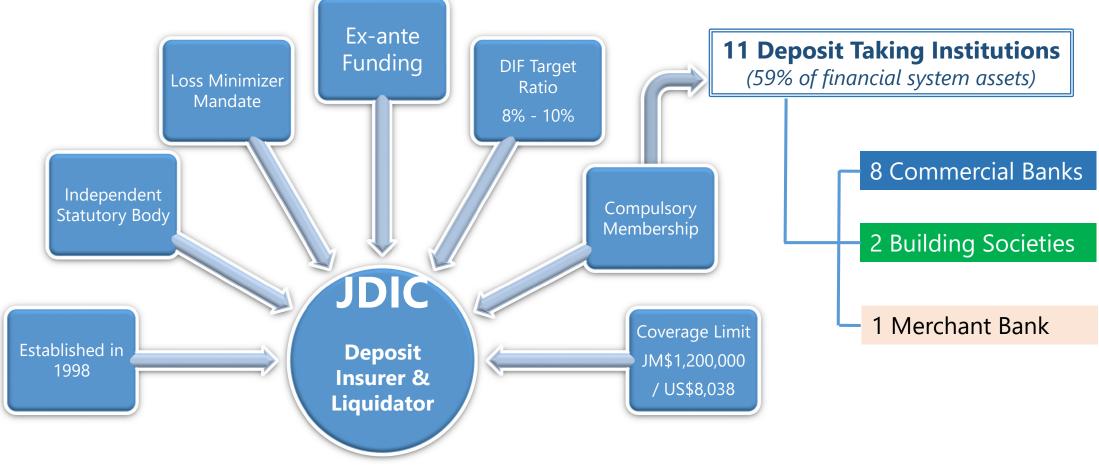






# Key Design Features of the Jamaica Deposit Insurance Scheme





### **Financial System Characteristics**

Financial Conglomerates

**Cross Border Operations** 

High level of Interconnectedness

Potential Systemic Nature of all DTIs





# JDIC: Methods for Early Detection and Timely Intervention



#### **Information Sources**

- Member Institutions financial and non-financial information
- Micro and macro-prudential data
- Supervisor's on-site and off-site assessments
- Supervisor's PCAs and directives
- Market and environmental data

### Policyholder Risk Assessment Framework [PRAF]

- Qualitative & quantitative assessments (CAMELS/risk-based)
- Compliance prudential standards
- Compliance-Policy of Deposit Insurance
- Identify high risk institutions
- Assign stage on Crisis Intervention Matrix
- Place on JDIC's Watch List
- Enhanced monitoring and information sharing with the Supervisor

### Resolution Preparedness & Management Framework

- Assess adequacy of legal and operating framework
- Assess adequacy of the DIF and other resources
- Test and enhance preparedness training & simulations
- Activate Crisis Management Plan
- Participate in resolution decisions
- Conduct preparatory planning
- Execute payout and resolution activities
- FI winding-up



### **GUIDING PRINCIPLES**

Adequate Legal and Operating Framework

Proactive Policy Making & Responses Effective
Stakeholders
Collaboration,
Coordination,
Information
Sharing

Effective Resolution Strategy

Institutional Capacity and Technical Expertise





# Early Detection and Timely Intervention Methods and Processes – JDIC's COVID-19 Response



# Enhanced Monitoring of Member Institutions/DTIs\*

- More frequent and intensive monitoring of FIs performance by the Supervisor & the JDIC
- Enhanced collaboration and information sharing among JDIC and other members of FSSN

# More Frequent Testing of Operational Readiness

- Bi annual evaluation of the adequacy of the DIF and review of DIF investment strategy
- Quarterly review and testing Business Continuity and Disaster Preparedness Plans, Data Security & Cyber Risks
- Quarterly simulations and update JDIC Crisis Management Plan
- Conducted a multi agency crisis simulation and updating FSSN Inter agency National Crisis Management Plan (ongoing)
- More targeted training core staff in crisis management

### Increased Stakeholder Engagement

- One-on-one virtual meetings with Policyholders (Heads of Entities)
- More intensive public education program

\* Central Bank implemented several pre-emptive measures to ensure DTIs and Non DTIs access to liquidity

JDIC - No changes to date in design features of the DIS in response to the pandemic (increased coverage limit effective August 2020, was not in response to COVID-19, however timely and sought to boost confidence.

# Early Detection and Timely Intervention Methods and Processes – JDIC Crisis Response Lessons Learned & Way Forward





Place greater attention on areas of non-financial risk (pandemics, cyber securty, climate change) to be included in our PRAF, Crisis Management Plan and Business Continuity Plan



Develop commensurate policy responses to address risk related to the digitization of financial products and services and to identify and deal with the implications for prompt intervention and resolution



Prioritize the introduction of a centralized database for all FSSN partners; and suptech initiatives



Conduct more frequent inter-agency crisis simulations and training activities



Expand public education programs to inform public on JDIC's role in crisis management and resolution









